
CONTINENTAL PHILOSOPHY FROM KANT TO POSTMODERNISM

18TH CENTURY

Kant (1724-1804)

19TH CENTURY

Romanticism: Goethe(1749-1832); Schiller (1759-1805); F. Schlegel (1772-1829); A. Schlegel (1767-1845); Schelling (1775-1854); Hölderlin (1770-1843)

Hegel (1770-1831)

Schliermacher (1768-1834)

Schopenhauer (1788-1860)

Kierkegaard (1813-1855)

Feuerbach (1804-1872)

Dilthey (1833-1911)

Dostoevsky (1821-1881)

Marx (1818-1883)

Engels (1820-1895)

Nietzsche (1844-1900)

Freud (1856-1939)

20TH CENTURY

PHENOMENOLOGY

Husserl (1859-1938)

Heidegger (1889-1976)

Merleau-Ponty (1908-1961)

HERMENEUTICS

Heidegger (1889-1976)

Gadamer (1900-2002)

EXISTENTIALISM

Heidegger (1889-1976)

Sartre (1905-1980)

Jaspers (1883-1969)

Merleau-Ponty (1908-1961)

Camus (1913-1960)

Unamuno (1865-1936)

Marcel (1889-1973)

de Beauvoir (1908-1986)

STRUCTURALISM

de Saussure (1857-1913)

—Linguist

Lévi-Strauss (1908-)

—Anthropologist

Althusser (1918-1990)

—Marxist

CRITICAL THEORY

(The Frankfurt School)

develops out of Marxism

Benjamin (1892-1940)

Horkheimer (1895-1973)

Adorno (1903-1969)

Marcuse (1898-1979)

Habermas (1929-)

POSTSTRUCTURALISM/POSTMODERNISM

Levinas (1906-1995)

Foucault (1926-1984)

Blanchot (1907-2003)

Derrida (1930-2004)

Irigaray (1930-

Cixous (1937-)

Kristeva (1941-)

Le Doeuff (1948-)

Bataille (1897-1962)

Lyotard (1924-1998)

Baudrillard (1929-)